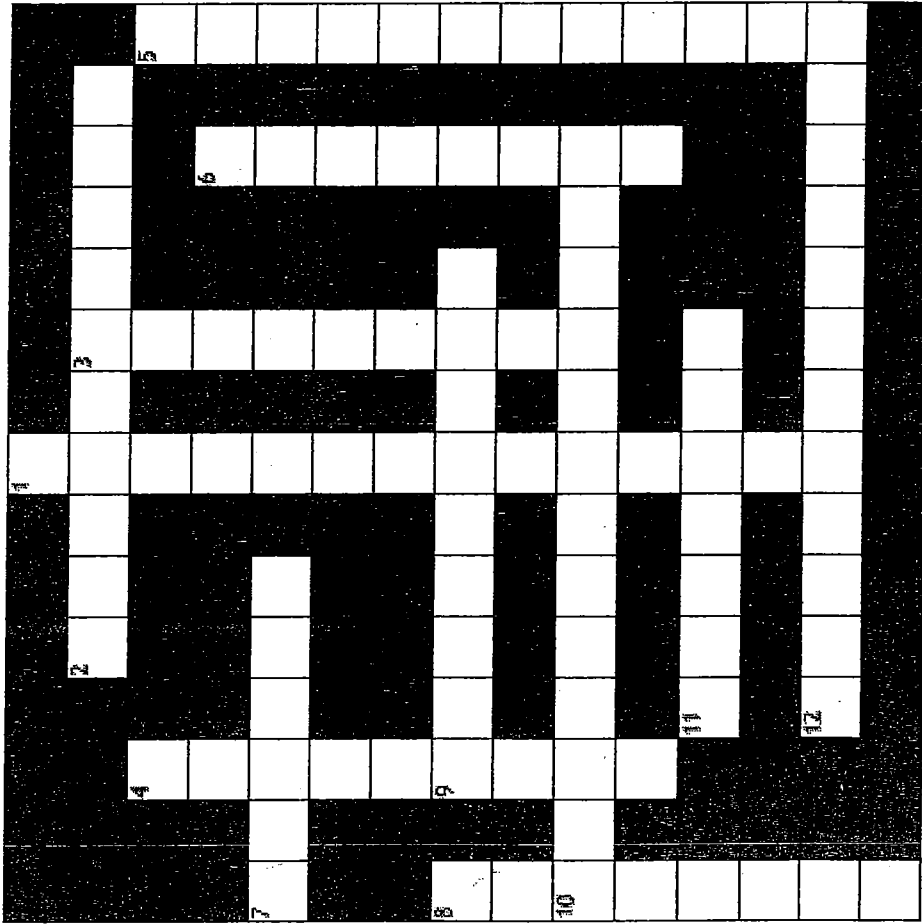


## Chapter 13: The Great War

## Crossword Puzzle



## Across

- 2. Policy of glorifying military power
- 7. Nations siding in war with Great Britain
- 9. Passenger ship sunk by German U-boat
- 10. Alliance of Britain, France, and Russia (2 wrds)
- 11. Allied leaders at Versailles (2 wrds)
- 12. Battlefield along German and Russian border (2 wrds)

## Down

1. German proposal of an alliance with Mexico (2 wrds)
3. Agreement to stop fighting
4. Germany's ruler during World War I (2 wrds)
5. Deadlocked region in northern France (2 wrds)
6. Ditches from which soldiers fought
8. Dedication of country's resources to war effort (2 wrds)

Name:

Date:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 13: The Great War

### Study Guide

#### **Terms:**

1. Militarism-
2. Triple Alliance-
3. Kaiser Wilhelm II-
4. Triple Entente-
5. Schlieffen Plan-
6. Central Powers-
7. Allies-
8. Western Front-
9. Trench Warfare-
10. Eastern Front-
11. Unrestricted Submarine Warfare-
12. Total War-
13. Rationing-
14. Propaganda-
15. Armistice-
16. Woodrow Wilson-
17. Georges Clemenceau-
18. David Lloyd George-
19. Fourteen Points-
20. Self-Determination-
21. Treaty of Versailles-
22. League of Nations-

### **Review Questions:**

1. What is nationalism and how did it affect the countries in Europe?
2. What is imperialism and how did it affect the countries in Europe?
3. What is militarism and how did it affect the countries in Europe?
4. Define alliance. What was the purpose of European alliances?
5. Why did Germany's chancellor, Otto von Bismarck, create an alliance with Russia?
6. How did Kaiser Wilhelm II react to the alliance with Russia when he took control of Germany?
7. What countries formed the Triple Entente?
8. What countries formed the Triple Alliance?
9. Why are the Balkans considered the "Powder Keg" of Europe?
10. Who is Franz Ferdinand and what happened to him?

11. Who is Gavrilo Princip and what was his role in World War I?
12. What are the four M. A. I. N. (**HINT**) causes of the Great War?
13. Who was the first country to declare war? What country did they declare war on?
14. What was Russia's reaction to Austria-Hungary's declaration of war on Serbia?
15. Describe the Schlieffen Plan.
16. What was the key aspect of the Schlieffen Plan?
17. Why did the Schlieffen Plan not work?
18. What nations made up the Central Powers?
19. The Allies consisted of what nations?
20. What country did Germany forcibly invade to attack France?
21. Describe the war on the Western Front. What were the conditions like?

22. Describe the war on the Eastern Front. What were the conditions like?

23. Describe what trench warfare was like.

24. What were the spaces in between the trenches called?

25. What new weapons were used in the Great War?

26. What was Russia's greatest military asset in the war?

27. What was Russia's weakness in the war?

28. Describe the Gallipoli campaign.

29. How did European colonies play a role in the war?

30. What was Germany's policy on submarine warfare?

31. How was America drawn into the war?

32. When did America join the war and whose side did they fight on?

33. What affects did the war have on American citizens?
34. What is total warfare? Explain every aspect of it.
35. Describe rationing.
36. What was the role of women in the Great War?
37. What was the Treaty of Bret-Litovsk?
38. What impact did the surrender of Russia have on the war?
39. What is an armistice?
40. On what date did the war end?
41. What document was signed at the Palace of Versailles?
42. What group of men made the major decisions at the Paris Peace Conference? What was their nickname and actual names?
43. What two countries **were not** represented at the Conference?

44. What were the Fourteen Points and who drafted them?
45. Define self-determination.
46. What were Britain and France's goals during the Conference?
47. When was the Treaty of Versailles signed?
48. What was the League of Nations? Who belonged to the League and what countries were left out?
49. Describe Article 231?
50. What did the Central Powers lose in the Treaty?
51. Why did the League of Nations have no real authority?
52. Did the Treaty of Versailles lead to lasting peace? Why or why not?